RUPERT MURDOCH'S REDTOPS

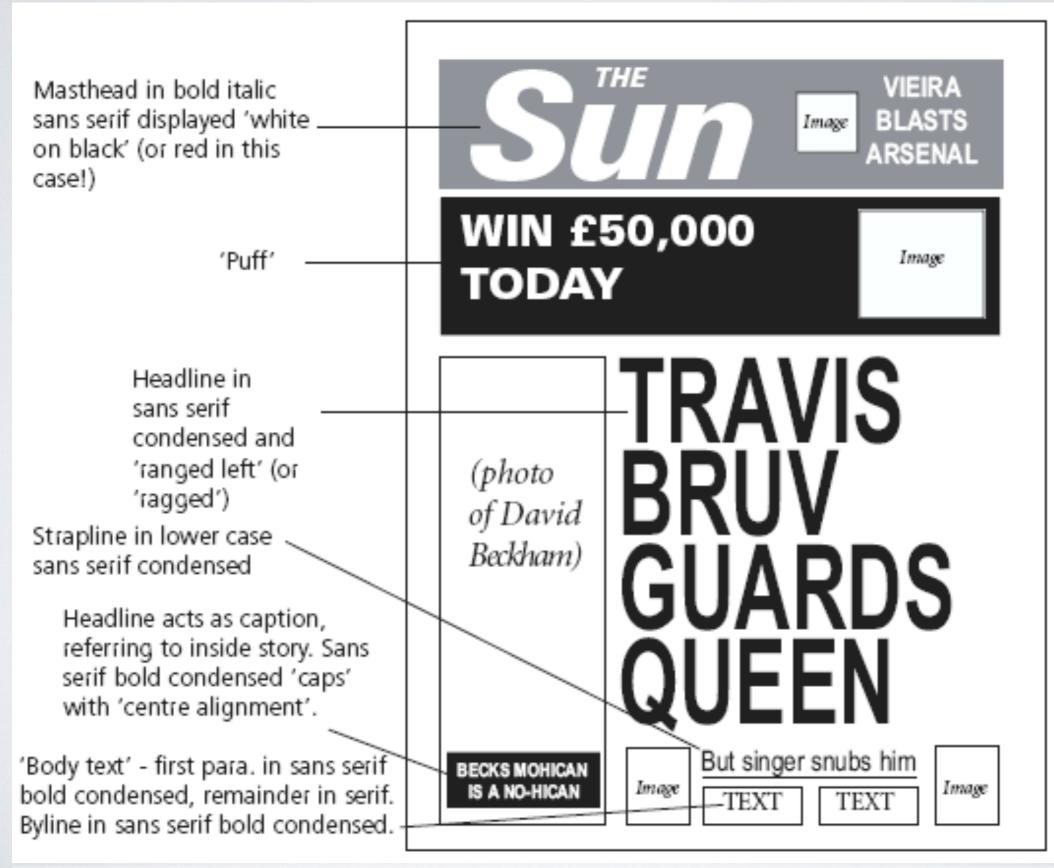


Credits:





Technical Terms



| Genre | Popular | Example of a Front Page | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Masthead | Red-tops at left with sans serif text | Image: Strategy of the memory of the memo | | |
| | Tabloid | <text></text> | | |

| Genre | Mid-market | Example of a Front Page |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Masthead | Across page (Old English or serif or sans serif) | STILL SPECTOR DALLAS DE CONTRACTOR DE CONTR |
| | Tabloid or broadsheet; broadsheets have ad(s) on front page | |

| Genre | Quality | Example of a Front Page | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Masthead | Across page (serif or Old English) | FOUR PAGES OF PUZZLES ALL YOUR FAVOURITE BRAIN-TEASERS OF COMPAGES OF PUZZLES ALL YOUR FAVOUR FAVOURITE BRAIN-TEASERS OF COMPAGES OF PUZZLES ALL YOUR FAVOUR | | |
| | Tabloid (compact), Berliner or broadsheet; broadsheets/Berliner have ad(s) on front page | <image/> <image/> <image/> <section-header><section-header><image/><section-header><complex-block><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header><section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></section-header></complex-block></section-header></section-header></section-header> | | |

| Genre | Popular | Mid-market | Quality |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Masthead | Red-tops at left with sans serif text | Across page (Old English or serif or sans serif) | Across page (serif or Old English) |
| Page size | Tabloid | Tabloid or broadsheet; broadsheets have ad(s) on front page | Tabloid (compact), Berliner or broadsheet; broadsheets/Berliner have ad(s) on front page |
| Example | <image/> | <image/> <image/> | <text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text></text> |

| Genre | Popular | Mid-market | Quality |
|--------------------|---|---|---|
| Front page | I-2 stories with screamer sans serif headline &/or large photo(s); puffs to right of masthead | I-3 stories with screamer serif headline &/or large photo(s); puffs to above &/or below masthead | Text dominates (exc. Scotsman, <i>i</i> newspaper); headlines in serif (exc. Herald) |
| Front page body | One sentence paragraphs; kicker in bold | One sentence paragraphs; kicker in bold | Long sentences in paragraphs of more than one sentence |
| Tone | Fun, sensational, titillating, indignant, human interest | Indignant, serious, human/public interest | Serious, public interest |

Language Popular vs. Quality

Popular newspapers

- Stories treated using a personal,
 individual framework i.e. everything
 in the world can be understood in the
 ways that we understand our lives in
 families, with friends or at work
- Informal language used and reflects how we speak in the **private sphere**
- Simple language used with shorter paragraphs (one sentence per paragraph in popular press);
- Popular culture references
- Puns, alliteration, nicknames, metaphor

Quality newspapers

- Stories treated using a public, institutional framework which is separate from the private domain
- Formal language used and reflects how one speaks and writes in the public sphere
- Complex language use
- High culture references
- Metaphor

The Sun/Tabloid Use of English

- Language will reflect editorial line and/or angle
- Headlines often use present tense to connote immediacy; stories will use past tense
- Generally active rather than passive voice (i.e. "Man bites dog" rather than "The dog was bitten by the man")
- Figures of speech: puns, alliteration, onomatopoeia, personification
- Metaphors: POLITICS is WAR, PAEDOPHILES are BEASTS
- Wandering 'we' may mean 'We British', 'We ordinary people'
- **News story structure**: headline + lead paragraph (the 5Ws)+ explanation (missing Ws & how) + amplification + wrap up (resolution/ enigma) (allows easy sub-edit)

Tuesday, March 10, 2015 Sum 3 'WRECKING BALL' PLANS OF ED SNP PALS

2015 ELECTION

> Present Tense?

Past **Tense**?

Active Voice?

Metaphor?

Figures of Speech? _____ reasons



1.0

Four

to be

fearful

Jibe . . Tory poster suggesting pact will put

By KEVIN SCHOFIELD

DESPERATE Labour chiefs are plotting a German-

with the SNP to hand Ed

10, Cmerged yesterday. Party bosses want to copy a deal that sees Angela Merkel's Christian Democrats work

style

with

permanent alliance

Bavarian centre-right

the keys to No

Labour is

<u>plotting</u>

Scottish

Vote Co

ond's pocket

the SNP is his only route to Nol0." A Labour spokesman again ref-used last night to rule out an SNP pact. He said: "We are not want-ing and do not seek a coalition. We are fighting to win in every seat and want a Labour majority." In another sign of Labour chaos over a potential deal, prominent peer Lord Foulkes called on Ed Miliband to rule it out last night. The ex-minister tweeted: "Every Labour MP & Peer to whom Ive spoken thinks we should rule out any kind of deal with the SNP. What are we waiting for?" Lib Dem leader Nick Clean

in bed with the SNP. The Deputy PM said yesterday: "In the same way we would never countenance putting Ukip in charge of the EU, we wouldn't counte-nance putting the SNP in charge of a country they want to rip apart." Labour's top private donor John Mills said he would rather a coalition with the Tories than the SNP or Ukip. kevin. schofield@the-sun.co.uk



THE 20-year-old politics student, who will fight Paisley and Ren-frewshire South, used Twitter to boast of boozy antics and how she "f***** hates Cettic". A YouTube video also showed her wanting to "put the nut" into Labour councillors.

PHILIPPA WHITFORD

Risk . . our mock-up of how Sturgeon could demolish UK

THE breast cancer surgeon, standing in Central Ayrshire, was an internet hit during the independence referendum. A speech she made claiming a 'No' vote would lead to privatisation of the NHS went viral. But her claim a hospi-tal had stopped gullet cancer ops over a look of cash was "codewallon" a lack of cash was "codswall

TASMIN' SHEIKH

THE SNP is Ms Ahmed Sheikh's third political party. She was a Labour mem-ber in the 1990s before standing as a Tory candidate for the Scottish Parlia-ment in 1999. She finally settled on the Scottish Nationalists and will contest Ochil and South Perthshire. candidate for the Scottish Parlia

TRIDENT

ABOUR

NRECK

Narning . . . Tory placard

THE SNP has consistently voiced its opposition to the renewal of Trident. Scrapping the base would leave the UK defenceless and cost billions of pounds. But up to 11,000 jobs would be lost if the weapons left the Clyde.

AUSTERITY

SNP leader Nicola Sturgeon says the UK should ditch public spending cuts. She wants an extra £180billion on public spending over the next five years. Critics say this will increase national deficit and send UK debts soaring.

🔁 DEVO MAX

GIVING Holyrood control of all taxes raised in Scotland is a key demand of the so-called "devo max". The Treasury would lose 90 per cent of North Sea oil profits but falling prices would give Scotland a £6.5bn shortfall.

IMMIGRATION

THE SNP is unashamedly pro-immigra-tion. In their plans for an independent Scotland published last year, they said they wanted to introduce a points-based system to attract more skilled workers from abroad.

Bonus Points for casual racism?

This is **not** Tasmina Ahmed Sheikh. :-

PETE WISHART

HE is a former member of Scottish rock group, Runrig, and been an MP since the 2001 general election. In 2008 he told the Commons he had "never felt British in my life". He was also a critic of Team GB Olympic foot-ball team, claiming it threatened Scot-land's right to field its own side.

UNITED KINGDOM

The Sun/Tabloid Representation

Stereotyping

- Women as sex objects
- National stereotypes
- Immigrants as scroungers

'Us' v 'Them'

- 'Us' (Britain/UK, the West, ordinary people, the community)
- 'Them' (Europe, terrorists, authority/toffs, criminals)

Notorious Sun Headlines



Supporting 'our lads' in the 1982 Falklands conflict



1990: Murdoch consistently opposes European Community because it opposes expansion of his media empire

Union power at The Sun in 1984



What was to be published

What was published 14 May 1984

Witty Headlines



ELEVEN days ago the guttering on the Liabon Liens Stand collapsed — last night it was John Barnes' badly-built TEAM that cares crashing down around his ears.

Make nor mistake. Steve Paternon's men will go down in history — Bernes and his eide will go down in infamy. If i was the most pictures might in huper Caley's nit-year League Manage was also the bioceser scening in the 12 years of once mighty Celtic. They were another that conform the site more than cannon lodder. They were another than control to be into more than cannon lodder. The probability of the site of the site more than cannon lodder. The first and the back of the back were played off the party of all Scottah Cog parties, the resamble-

Nightmare

They could only have been praying to wake up from the higgest nightmane of their trees. Then the ones who could summon on the will went to join the angre



2000

post by Diophians Marke. A Moravelik shot was saved by Calder and when Videka postsoel on the evidenced the big Anaste saw his effort by the big Anaste saw his effort mass ethowed by Rais Takay but ref Brange Malonald wars ingremand as Branch lay on the proceed shothing his form, yield might be by an Wright who soon had a shot blocked by Ethard Martings.

up again the siriker's shot sizeneou of Calder and the chance was pretext invertees insurely took all that the Hoops three at them - and hin thet with a configuration with di-

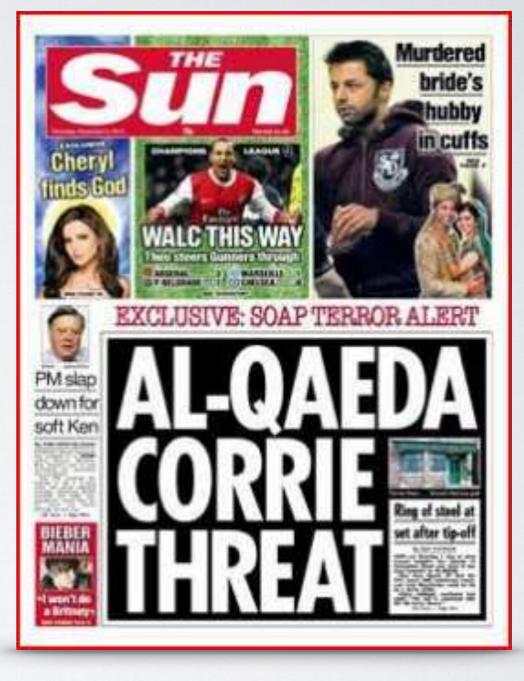
Despera



3rd May 2011

Made up stories





9th December 2010

13 March 1986

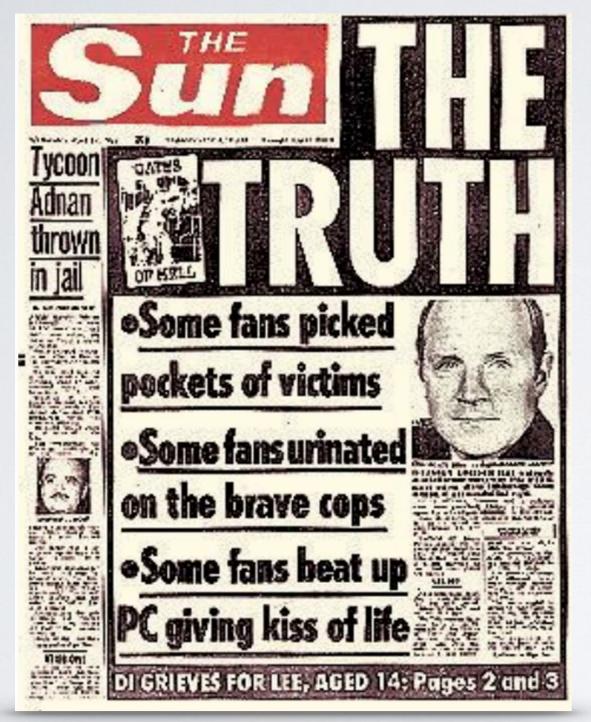
Made up stories



25 November 2014

766 ptop our for the state of t

The Sun: 19th April 1989



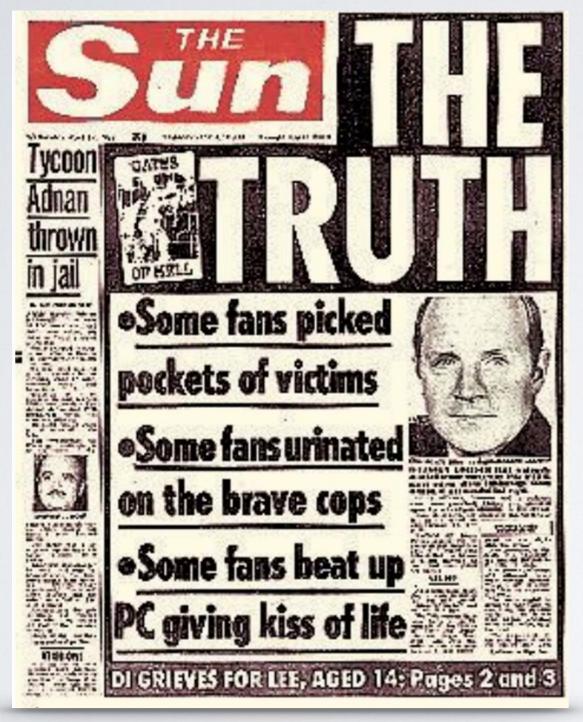
THE TRUTH

Some fans picked pockets of victims

Some fans urinated on the brave cops

Some fans beat up PC giving kiss of life

The Sun: 19th April 1989



Lies printed about Liverpool fans at Hillsborough disaster 15 April 1989. The Sun is still despised by many in Liverpool.

Lies about Hillsborough

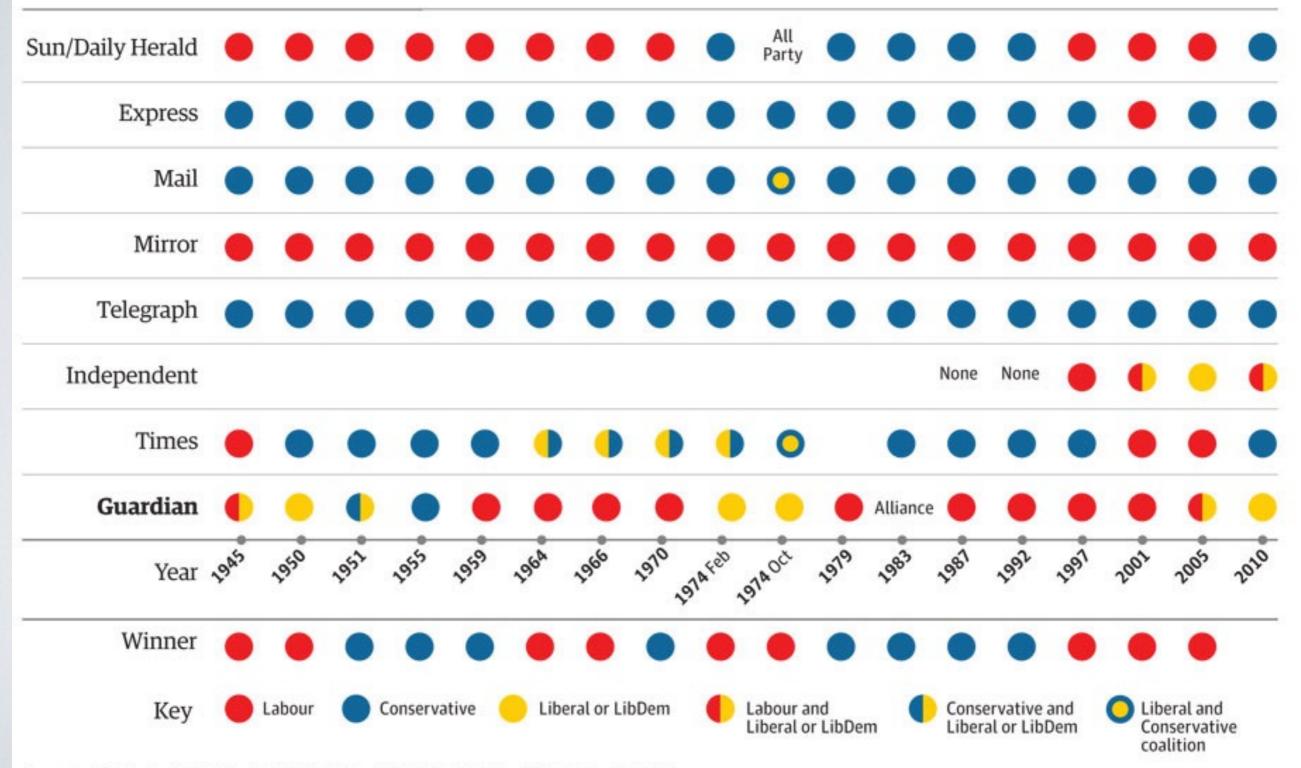


Lies printed about Liverpool fans at Hillsborough disaster 15 April 1989. The Sun is still despised by many in Liverpool.

Apology: 23 years later

Political support from newspapers

Main national newspapers' support elections from 1945 - 2010



Source: Twentieth-Century British Political Facts 1900 - 2000 and British Political Facts Since 1979, David and Gareth Butler

Newspaper Circulation Figures (MARCH 2015)

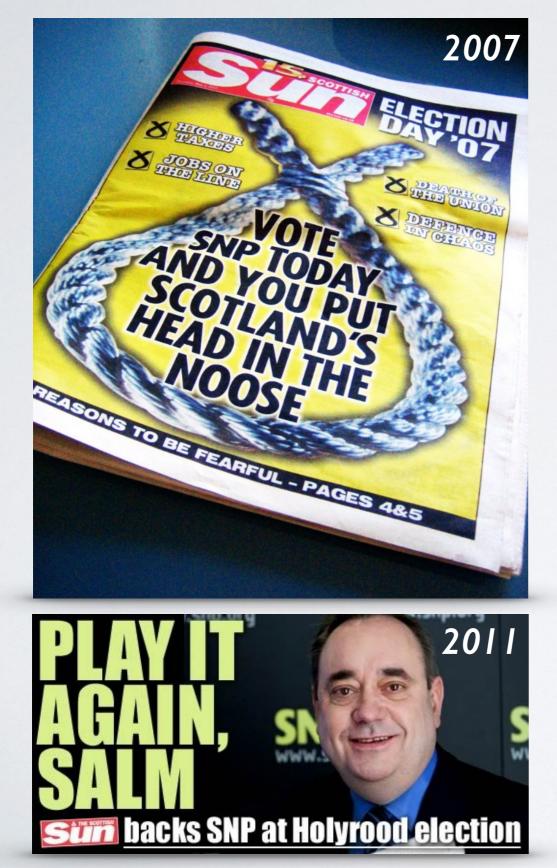
| Title | Cover | Avg circ | % change year on | UK/ Scotland | Politics (#GE2015) Main (+Secondary) | Comments |
|--|---|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Daily Mirror | OSBORNE'S S15M TAX- CUT FOR TORY BACKERS | 897,786 | -6.74 | | Labour & Liberal >>> Democrats | |
| Daily Record | | 200,127 | -10.22 | \mathbf{X} | Labour | The Daily Record have seen their sales drop as the SNP has risen in prominence in Scotland. |
| Daily Star | KELLY BROOK LOVER BEATS UP BUS | 424,453 | -10.91 | | | |
| The Sun (includes The Scottish Sun) | MUNICAL RECIDENCE SCORE | 1,858,067 | -10.23 | | SNP8 | The Scottish Sun supported SNP, The Sun (in Rest of the UK) attacked the SNP |
| Daily Express | WE MUST STOP THE MIGRANT INVASION | 445,245 | -8.81 | | Conservatives | The Daily Express , and owner Richard Desmond, are UKIP's largest backers. |
| Daily Mail | | 1,626,322 | -4.78 | | Conservatives | The Daily Mail is predicted to overtake The Sun 's circulation figures in 2016. |
| The Daily Telegraph | | 479,290 | -8.37 | | Conservatives | |
| Financial Times | | 213,423 | -7.40 | | Conservatives Liberal Democrats | · |
| The Guardian | Spie to gunder sportight | 174,941 | -9.46 | | Labour [®] Liberal Democrats | The Guardian returned to supporting Labour in 2015 (It supported the LibDems in GE2010) |
| i | | 273,853 | -6.47 | | Conservatives Liberal Democrats | The Independent (and i) declared for the Tories. They had claimed to be neutral before the 1997 election, then supported Lab/LibdDems. Since |
| The Independent | | 58,751 | -8.07 | | Conservatives Liberal Democrats | being bought by the Lebedevs in 2010 they have become more right-wing. |
| The Times | THE ACT TIMES | 390,962 | -0.88 | | Conservatives Liberal Democrats | , |

Political bias



The Sun headlines 11 and 13 April 1992

Shifting political support



The Scottish Sun changed its support for the SNP when it looked like they were likely to win Scottish elections.

The then First Minister, Alec Salmond met Murdoch and they exchanged emails. Salmond claimed he was lobbying for Scottish jobs at Sky.

Salmond's courting of Murdoch's power follows the pattern of UK PM's:Thatcher, Blair and Cameron.



Politicians and The Sun



David Cameron, Boris Johnson, Nigel Farage and Ed Miliband pictured with a copy of *The Sun* prior to England's campaign in the 2014 World Cup.

Ed Miliband was widely criticised by Labour supporters especially in Liverpool.



The Sun and The Scottish Sun



27 November 2013: Sometimes front pages are very different in The Scottish Sun and The Sun

The Sun and The Scottish Sun





28 November 2014

2015 The Sun and The Scottish Sun







Pro-SNP

8 Sun Wednesday, March 25, 2015



Block vote

ONE day the Nats are accused of being in bed with the Tories to keep Cameron in No10.

Now Alex Salmond is the devil incarnate because he's said the SNP will block a Tory minority government – even if they're the biggest party after the UK election.

At least he's consistent. He has always maintained his party will never support the Tories. Meanwhile, the Tories and Labour — instead of winning votes by selling their own policies — continue to pound the Nats, as if they have no right to call the shots at Westminster.

The same forces that fought such a bitter campaign to keep Eck and Co in the system now seem terrified of a party voted in by Scots wielding serious influence. The games are just beginning.

Get used to it.

Wednesday, March 25, 2015

SNP nightmare

HOW'S this for an election nightmare?

Six weeks from now the Coalition Government which has fixed the economy, created world-beating growth, zero inflation and extraordinarily low unemployment is kicked out.

A brief Tory minority Government is brought down by the few dozen MPs of the left-wing Scottish Nationalists, a party dedicated to breaking up the UK.

The SNP ushers a shambolic Labour minority led by hapless Ed Miliband into Downing Street as its puppet.

This is not a deranged fantasy. It is now the confident prediction of the SNP's former leader Alex Salmond.

And he admits it means this:

Efforts to balance the books will cease. State borrowing and spending will go back up. So will taxes.

There will be no EU referendum or renegotiation with Brussels.

We will give up trying to curb immigration. Salmond wants **MORE** migrants - and will pay them benefits from day one if they need.

Our nukes would be scrapped.

Who but the SNP thinks all this is a good idea? English voters will be in uproar. But the only thing that seems certain about the election is a big SNP win in Scotland.

If the Tories cannot get the votes to stop them ruling the roost down here, we are in for five years of mayhem and misery.

Anti-SNP

BTW: It's not just The Sun!





16 September 2014



Page 3 Get yer coat... you've clicked! "Page 3 is the equivalent of a Gregg's sausage roll"

Ruth Whippman Writer and humorist

DISCUSS

'Monstering' of Clare Short

In 2004 Labour MP Clare Short criticised The Sun saying she wanted to:

"...take the pornography out of our press ...

"I'd love to ban it. It degrades women and our country."





But our top glamour girls last night hit out at the ex-minister. Nicola, 21, from London, said: "I think what she said is pathetic. Just because she's fat and ugly, doesn't mean to say we all have to cover up."

Flaunt

Pal Corina, 19, from Oxford, added: "Clare Short is jealous of young beautiful women. "Page Three is fun, not porn. Everybody I know loves it, blokes and women alike." Nikkala, 21, from Middlesex, said: "They say, 'If you've got it, flaunt it'. Well, Clare Short obviously can't flaunt it."



Girls rap MP's bid to outlaw pictures Production processions My DAVID PROCESSION My DAVID PROCESSION

KILLJOY MP Clare Short vestorday revived her bid to ban The Sun's Page Three girls – after branding our topless pictures "porn". She claimed Britant's lavorith haven britant's

Marked by most seven. Marked by most seven. Marked by most seven. Market was delivered to be used from the based Til here to has it. It degreeds was as

along hi our at the an-minister Nicole, 21, Frees London, and 'T think what she sold is pathetic. Just because she's far and upp, density means in say we all have in cover sp."

Flaunt

Pal Carria, III, from Oalord, ded "Class-Short Is instrum young beautiful women. Page These is fore not parts.

Mokes and women alles" Nikkata, 21, from Middlews, aaid "They say. If poo're get It Bases fr. Weit, Clarw Shorsheinealy can't Basest S."

have sowed Sun realiers along Fabruary 17, 1970. Mg Shart who quit as Over-

against the war in Drai, was leared in 100 when also tried to introduce a Commission Bill solutioning Page Three. Size interwed Are Struck at a Weenmissier lanch anylog "A warvey of Son readers wrong and daughters showed that they believed it degraded than.

We seed to pulsi back the fe of nakedness. You can't be it out of the whole of soit y hul I think you see take if n of the maintreast." The Sur Son - Peyr Doht



PAGE THREE girls say their arch-critic Clare Short is just "jealous".

They also call her "fat and ugly". And who are we to disagree with their verdict?

Page Three girls are intelligent, vibrant young women who appear in The Sun out of choice and because they enjoy the job.

Unsurprisingly, millions of our readers - men and women - enjoy looking at them.

If Ms Short ran our world it would be time to move to Mars.

bioggerheads.com The Sun, 14 January 2004

NEWS IN BRIEFS

MICHELLE is furious over MP Clare Short's new rant about banning Page 3. Michelle said: "She should listen to my fans who tell me how much I brighten up their day. She's just a jealous old battleaxe."

Titillating celebrity stories





Royal stories

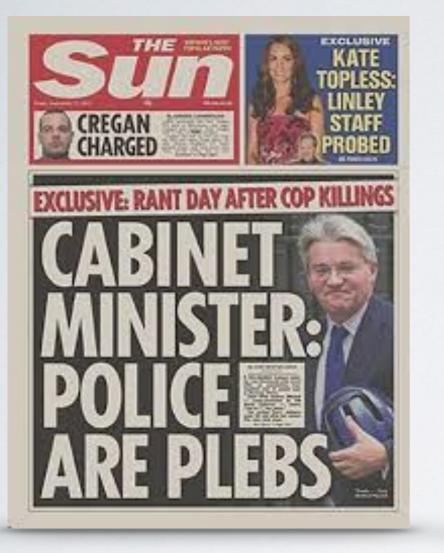


23 January 2005



23 July 2012

The Sun vs. snobs







21 September 2012

21 November 2014

28 November 2014

'Monstering' of David Mellor



25 September 1992

Conservative minister David Mellor commissioned the Calcutt Report (1990) into Press standards and declared the Press was:

"...drinking in the Last Chance Saloon"



25 November 2014

Attacks on BBC





Murdoch wants the license fee to be abolished — so his papers target the BBC

What's the old saying, again?

People in glass houses shouldn't throw bricks...

HACKING: POWER, CORRUPTION & LIES

BIBIC PAN RAMA

Fake Sheikh stories

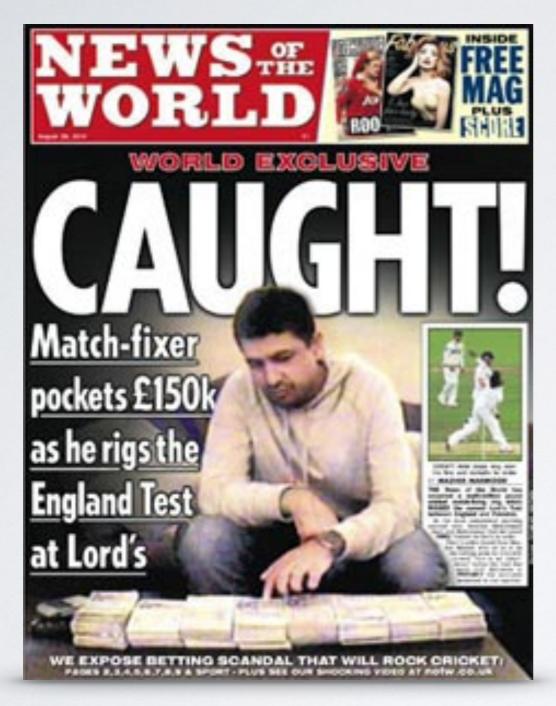


2003: Case collapsed



2010: 'Cash for access'

Fake Sheikh stories



2010: Award-winning scoop



2014: Case dismissed by the judge

Mazher Mahmood



- Mazher Mahmood (aka the Fake Sheikh) is an investigative journalist who worked for News Of The World (NOTW) and the Sun on Sunday
- Often poses as an Arab sheikh in sting operations where he acts as an agent provocateur
- Won British Press Awards reporter of the year in 1999 and 2011
- Over 100 arrests made from his investigations
- But often uses weak and vulnerable targets in order to reveal very little of genuine public benefit e.g. young, naive people such as Tulisa Contostavlos; immigrants such as the "gang" entrapped into a supposed ploy to kidnap Victoria Beckham

Mazher Mahmood



- In 2014 a case against Tulisa Contostavlos collapsed with the judge believing Mahmood had perjured himself; he was suspended from *The Sun on Sunday*
- A BBC Panorama documentary broadcast in Nov 2014 exposed his methods
- Despite his suspension News UK funded Mahmood's legal action against the BBC to try to halt the *Panorama* broadcast



The News of the World

The News of the World (NotW) was first published on October 1st, 1843.

It went on to become Britain's longest running Sunday newspaper.

By 1950, the News of the World had become the biggest-selling newspaper in the world with an average weekly sale of 8,441,000.

Individual editions often sold over 9 million copies.



10 July 2011: Murdoch closed the NOTW... due to advertisers withdrawing ads

The News of the World



Murdoch replaced NOTW with a Sunday edition of The Sun on 25 February 2012. He promised that The Sun on Sunday would be : ...fearless, outspoken, mischievous, fun and **ethical**

Private Eye on hacking trial



THE WORL

No. 1314 18 May -31 May 2012

MURDOCH GOES DOWN WITH ALL HACKS

DAY 94

1370 Haly -Huly 2014 1.50

-



THE STORY SO FAR: It is New England in the Year of Our Lord 2012, and diabolical goings-on have led to the Witchfinder General being called in to determine who is guilty of bewitching whom. A simple girl, Rebekah, confesses to being a disciple of the Devil, known to all as Murdoch, and begins to denounce the good folk of the town for consorting with the Evil One...



ΕI

R

D

SHOCK V

INSIDE: ANDY COULSON NOT INSIDE: REBEKAH BROOKS

Satirical magazine Private Eye is a prominent critic of the Murdoch empire

What happened next...



Rebekah Brooks

Editor of NOTW from 2000-2003, editor of The Sun from 2003-2009.

Cleared of hacking June 2014.

What happened next...



James Murdoch

Rupert Murdoch's youngest son. CEO of News Corp during hacking period.

UK Parliamentary report said Murdoch had 'showed wilful ignorance of the extent of phonehacking' and found him 'guilty of an astonishing lack of curiosity' over the issue.

Now CEO 21st Century Fox

What happened next...



Andy Coulson

Editor of NOTW 2003-2007.

Resigned 2007 when a NOTW journalist was jailed for phone hacking.

Became PM David Cameron's spin doctor in 2010. Had to resign 2011.

Jailed for hacking June 2014.

August 28th, 2015

Comments

August 28, 2015 5:54 pm

Rebekah Brooks returns as News Corp's UK chief executive

Matthew Garrahan in New York and Henry Mance in London

< Share 🗸 💄 Author alerts 🗸 🖶 Print 🛛 🎇 Clip



Rebekah Brooks

Rebekah Brooks is returning to <u>News Corp</u> as chief executive of its UK division, a year after being <u>cleared</u> of all charges related to the phone-hacking scandal, according to people familiar with the matter.

Her return to the job she quit four years ago at the height of the scandal could be announced as soon as early September,

people familiar with the situation said. Her appointment is part of a reshuffle of News Corp's UK operations which will include the departure of Mike Darcey, chief executive of News UK, and the appointment of a new editor of The Sun, Britain's best-selling tabloid.

News > Media > Press Frontpage >

Rebekah Brooks return to News UK described as a 'massive two fingers' to phone-hacking victims



Fury as she returns to the helm

Rebekah Brooks returns...

BBC NEWS HILLSBOROUGH NEWSFLASH BBC, UK tx: 15/04/1989

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W2jCm_oWnHo

PANORAMA HACKING: POWER, CORRUPTION AND LIES BBC, UK tx: 25/06/14

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dPm4r7ZT_FE

PANORAMA THE FAKE SHEIKH EXPOSED BBC, UK tx: 12/11/14

NB:The programme was briefly postponed following an attempted legal challenge. See <u>http://www.theguardian.com/media/2014/nov/12/panorama-expose-fake-sheikh-mazher-mahmood</u> for details

YouTube: <u>http://youtu.be/6fAbQiWTUsA</u>

Vimeo (better quality): http://vimeo.com/112810763